



US009339008B1

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Getz et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,339,008 B1**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **May 17, 2016**

(54) **HAY BALE HOLDER**  
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(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 226 days.

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(21) Appl. No.: **14/090,701**  
(22) Filed: **Nov. 26, 2013**

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 61/886,359, filed on Oct.  
3, 2013.

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**A01K 1/10** (2006.01)  
**A01K 5/01** (2006.01)  
(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
CPC ..... **A01K 5/01** (2013.01)  
(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
CPC ..... A01K 5/00; A01K 5/01; A01K 5/0107;  
A01K 1/10; A01K 1/105  
USPC ..... 119/51.01, 52.1, 53, 57, 57.1, 57.92,  
119/58, 60, 61.1, 61.2, 61.3; 414/24.5, 25  
See application file for complete search history.

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Montgomery Patent & Design

(57) **ABSTRACT**

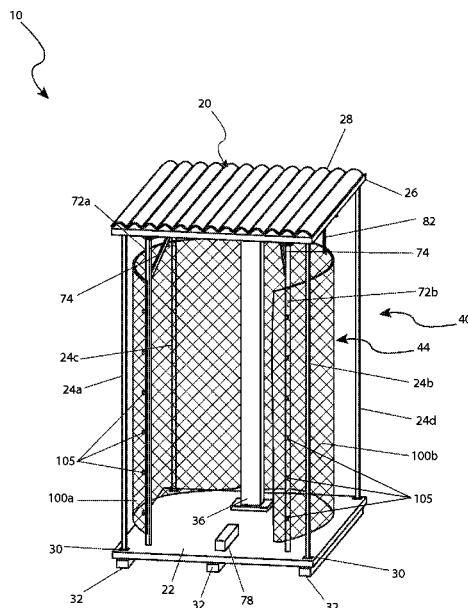
A hay bale holder is provided having a shelter that selectively  
positions a chain link enclosure to hold a large hay bale.  
Openings in the fencing allow animals to remove portions of  
hay from a comfortable height without removing too much at  
once. The apparatus applies a spring tension to the chain link  
fencing allowing the fence to automatically reduce in diam-  
eter as the hay bale is consumed.

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**18 Claims, 10 Drawing Sheets**



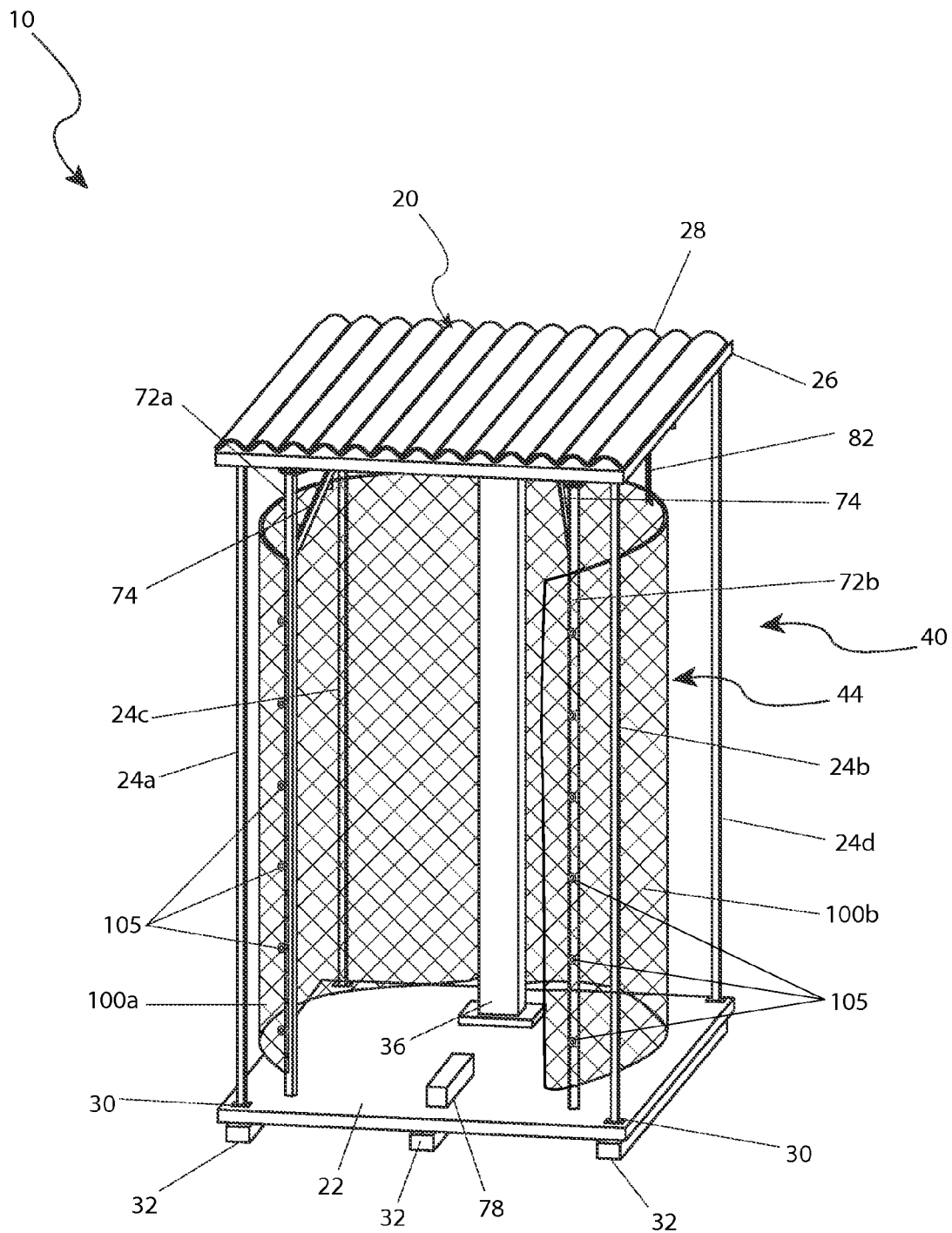


Fig. 1

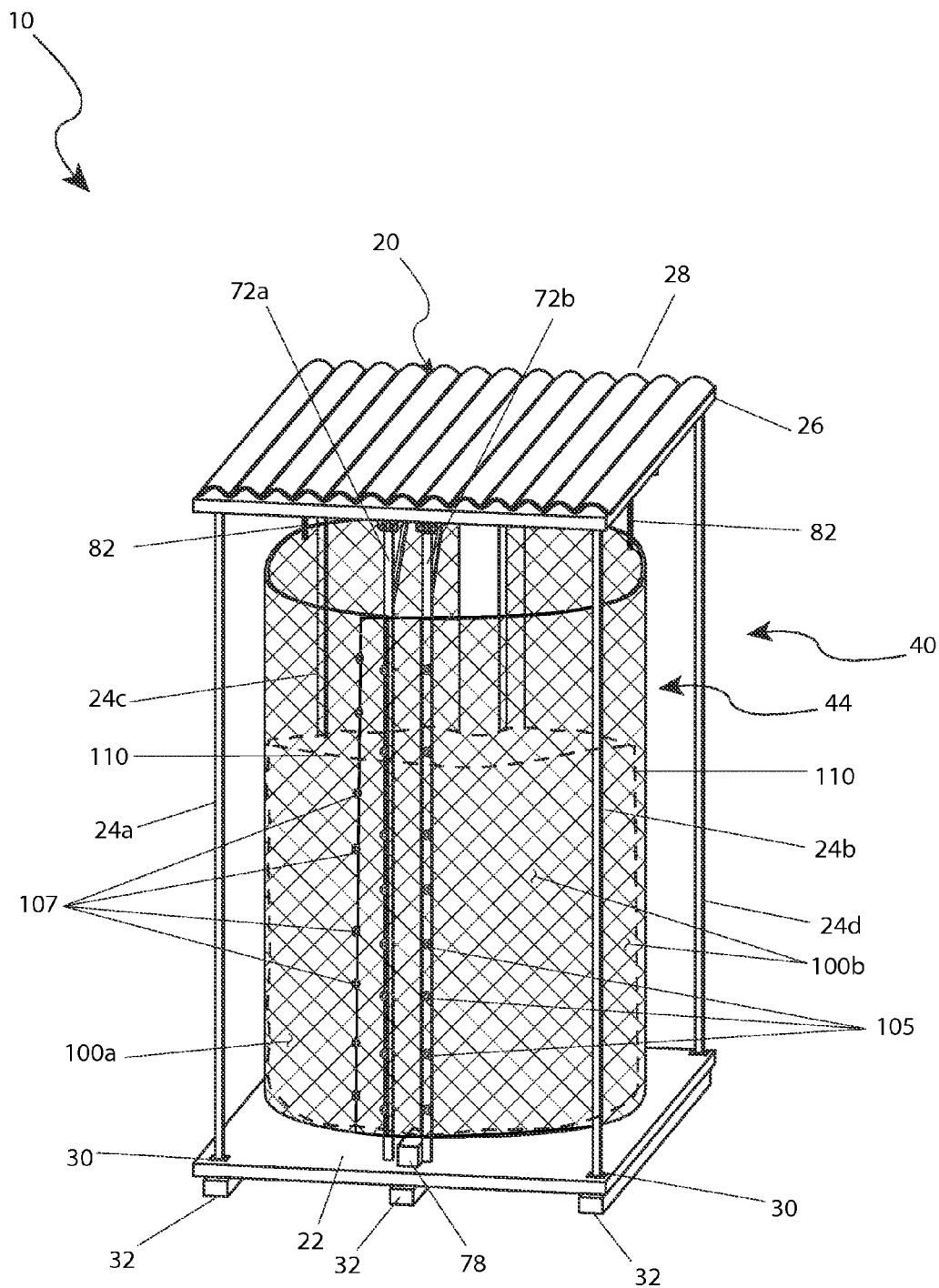


Fig. 2

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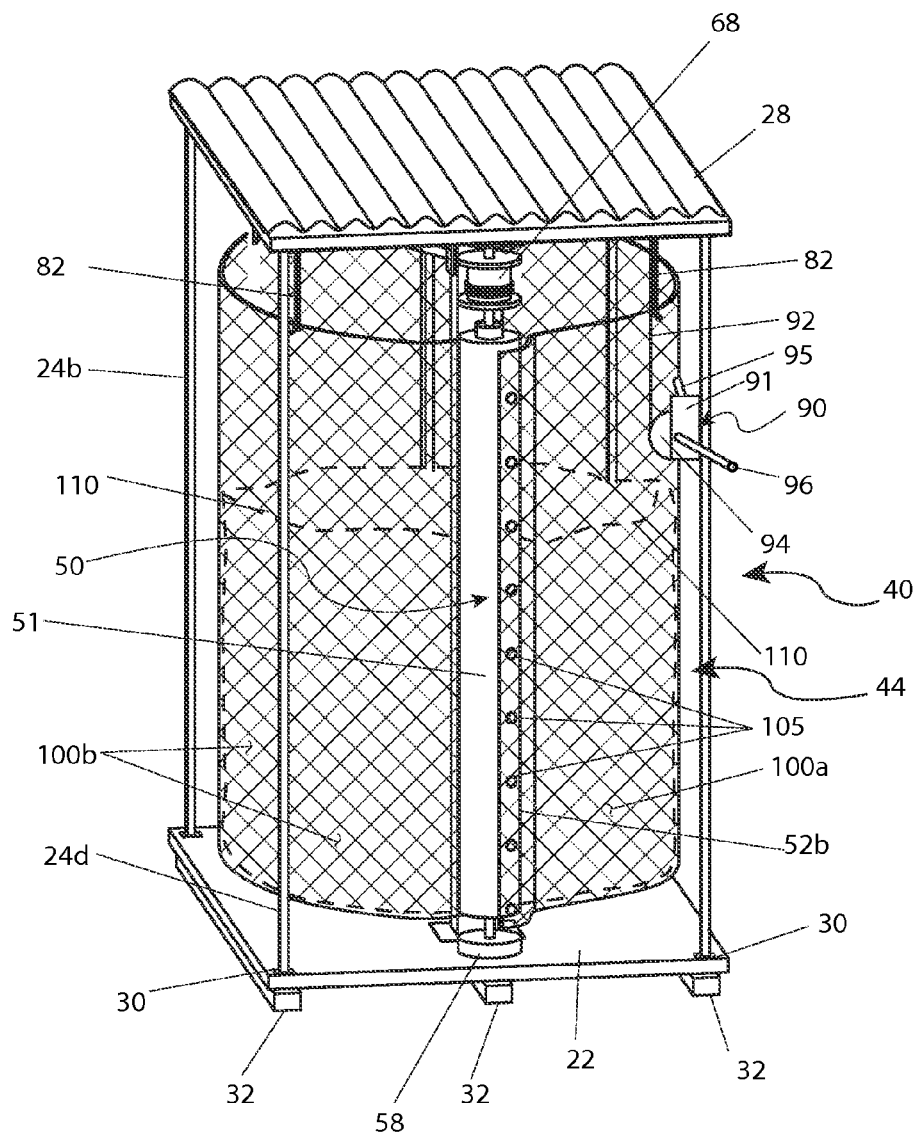


Fig. 3a

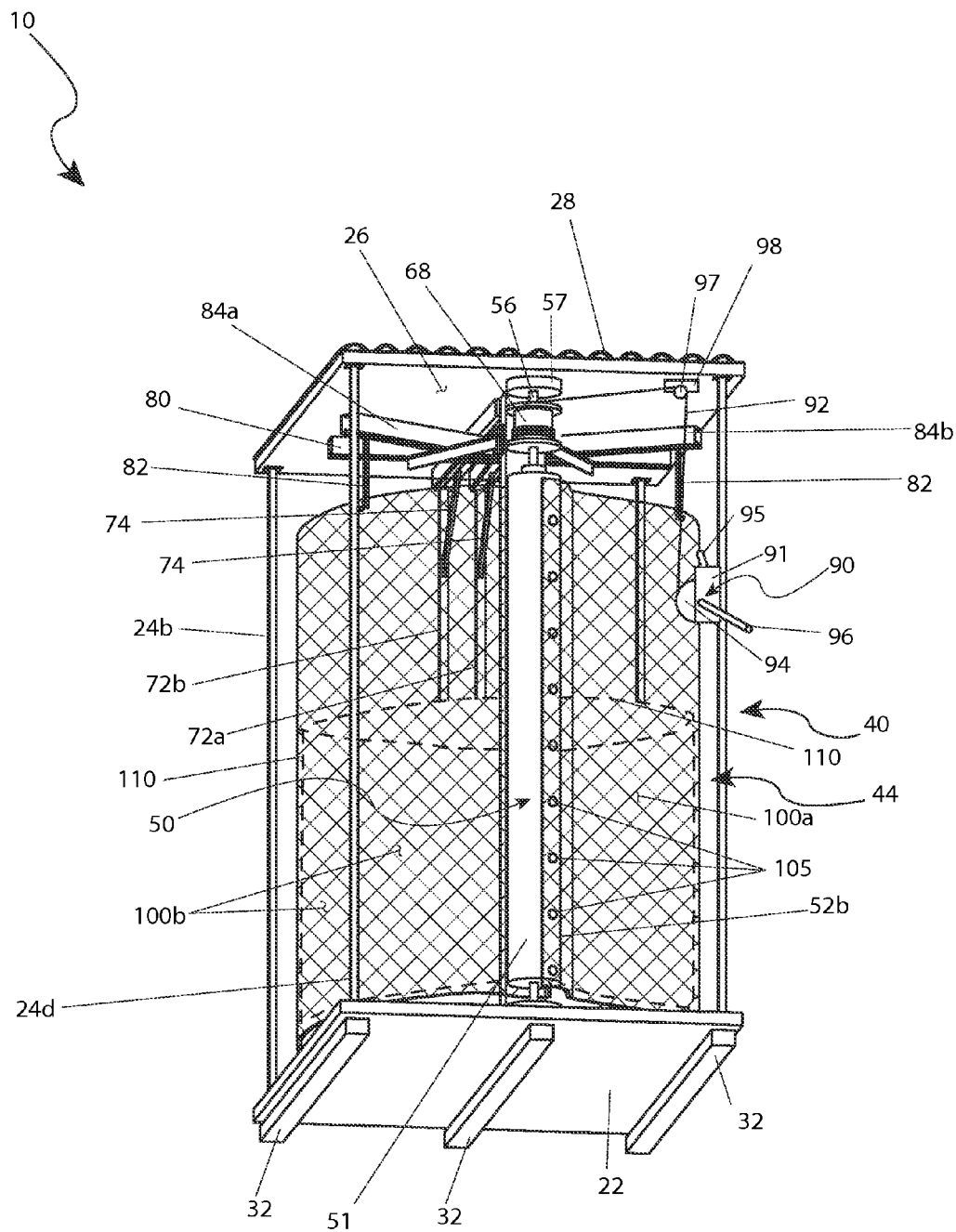


Fig. 3b

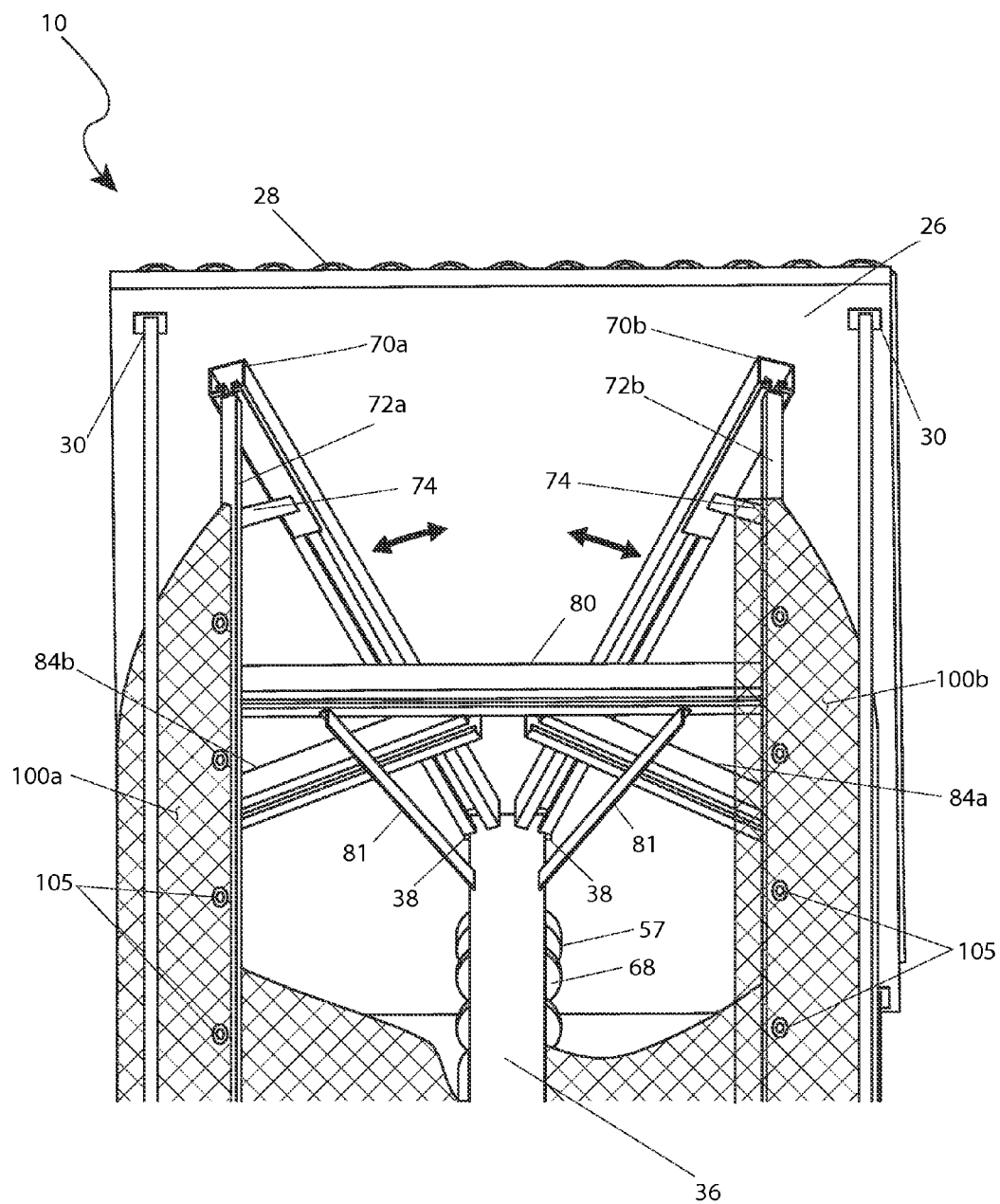


Fig. 4

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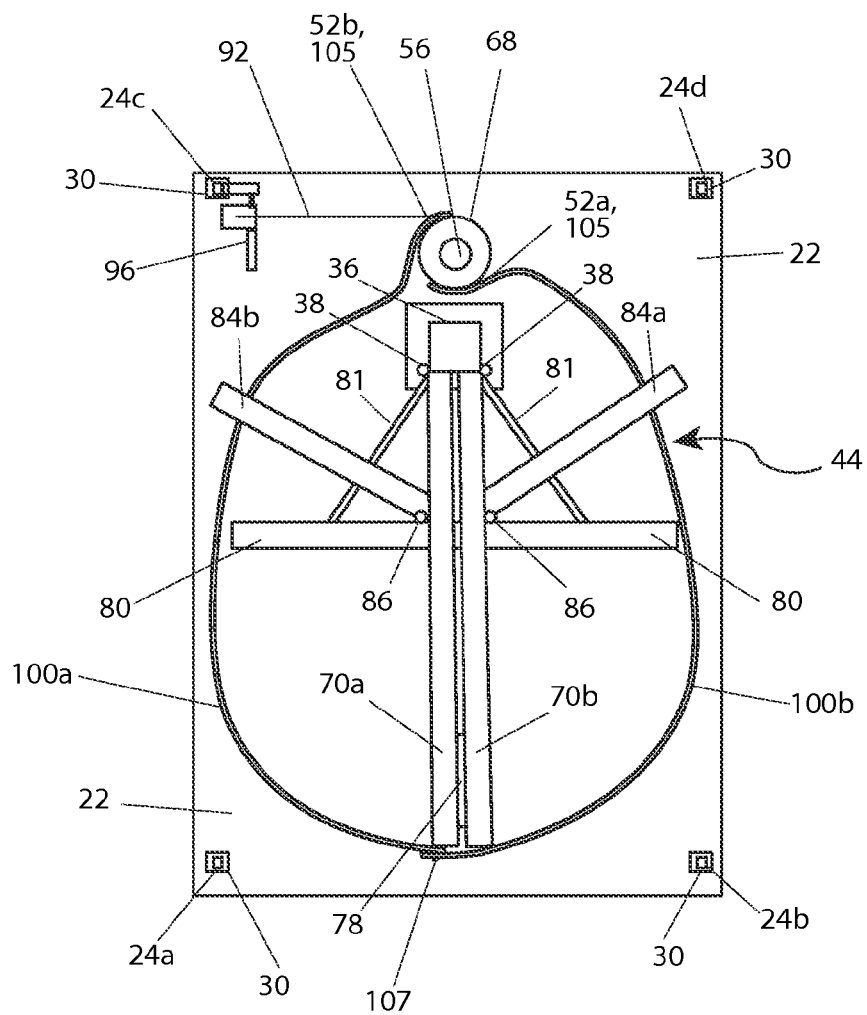



Fig. 5





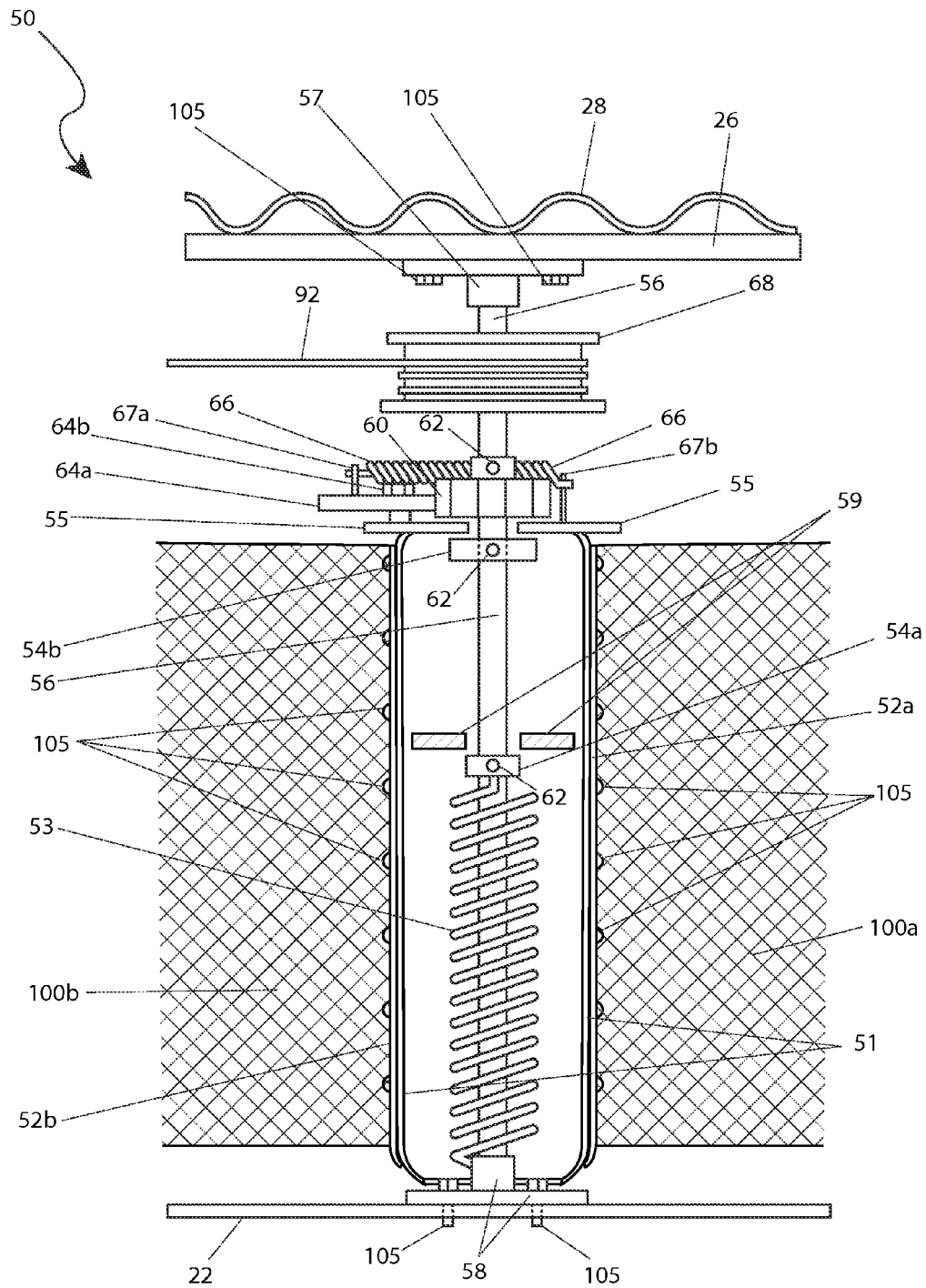


Fig. 7

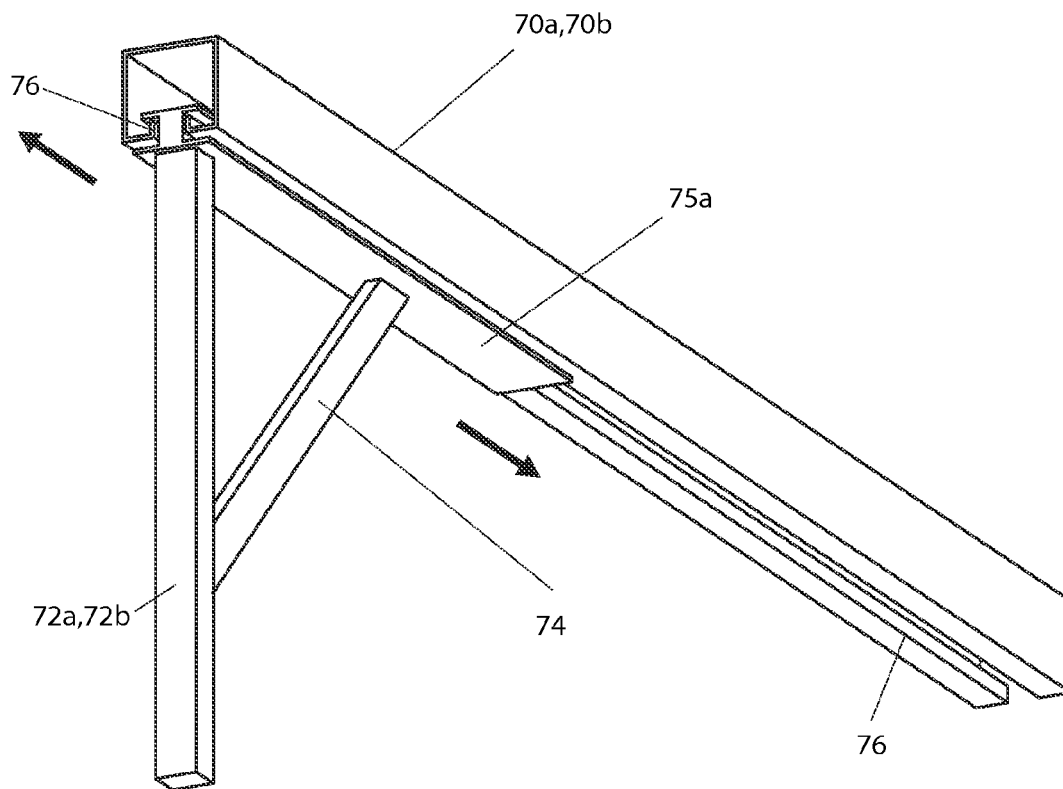


Fig. 8a

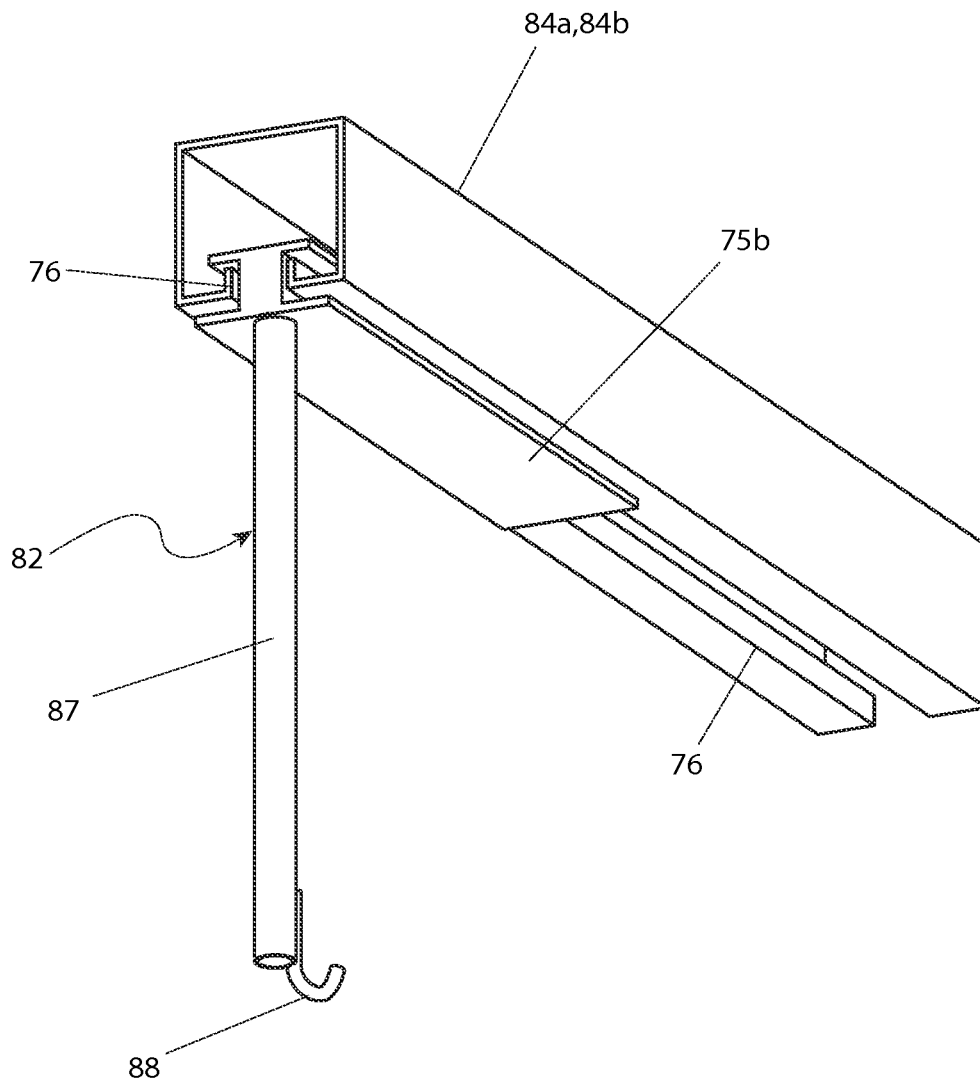


Fig. 8b

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**HAY BALE HOLDER****RELATED APPLICATIONS**

The present invention was first described in and claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/886,359, filed Oct. 3, 2013, the entire disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference.

**FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a shelter that selectively positions a chain link enclosure that which holds and dispenses a large round hay bale.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

Keeping farm animals, such as horses, cows, goats, and the like, is a never-ending task, requiring one to constantly feed, groom, and clean-up after their animal charges. Many of these animals eat baled hay as their primary food. However, much of the food ends up on the floor, and becomes trampled, and thus wasted. This quickly becomes costly when premium feed such as alfalfa hay is concerned. While the user can give the animal a little amount of hay at a time to help reduce waste, it quickly becomes a time-consuming effort to continually replenish the feed trough. Additionally, such action exposes the animal care giver to possible injury from trampling, kicking, or even biting from certain animals, due to their close proximity to the feeding animal. Accordingly, there exists a need for a means by which farm-type animals can be fed hay-style feed, without waste or other disadvantages as described above.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The disadvantages of the prior art are overcome by the present invention in providing a hay bale holder having a shelter that selectively positions a chain link enclosure to hold a large hay bale. Openings in the fencing allow animals to remove portions of hay from a comfortable height without removing too much at once. The present invention includes a wind-up assembly that applies a spring tension to the chain link fencing allowing the fence to automatically reduce in diameter as the hay bale is consumed. In this manner, the present invention allows for the feeding of baled type food to almost any type animal without waste of the food, in a manner which is quick, easy, and effective.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

The advantages and features of the present disclosure will become better understood with reference to the following more detailed description and claims taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which like elements are identified with like symbols, and in which:

FIG. 1 is a front perspective view of a hay bale holder 10 depicting an empty state, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a front perspective view of the hay bale holder 10 depicting a loaded state, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3a is a rear perspective view of the hay bale holder 10 from above, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

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FIG. 3b is a rear perspective view of the hay bale holder 10 from below, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a partial front view of the hay bale holder 10 from below depicting an open and unloaded state, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a top view of the hay bale holder 10 depicting an loaded state, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a top view of the hay bale holder 10 depicting an contracted state, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a cross-sectional view of a wind-up torsion tube assembly portion 50 of the hay bale holder 10, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 8a is a break-away view of latch post portions 72a, 72b of the hay bale holder 10, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention; and,

FIG. 8b is a break-away view of a hook assembly portion 82 of the hay bale holder 10, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention.

**DESCRIPTIVE KEY**

- 10 hay bale holder
- 20 shelter assembly
- 22 floor platform
- 24a first support post
- 24b second support post
- 24c third support post
- 24d fourth corner post
- 26 roof platform
- 28 roof covering
- 30 post foot
- 32 spacer
- 36 stop post
- 38 first hinge
- 40 hay supporting assembly
- 44 fence assembly
- 50 wind-up torsion tube assembly
- 51 torsion tube
- 52a first fastener plate
- 52b second fastener plate
- 53 torsion spring
- 54a first shaft collar
- 54b second shaft collar
- 55 locking mechanism plate
- 56 shaft
- 57 upper bearing
- 58 lower bearing
- 59 centering disc
- 60 sprocket
- 62 pin
- 64a locking lever arm
- 64b lever arm fastener
- 66 tension spring
- 67a first spring post
- 67b second spring post
- 68 cable pulley
- 70a first rotating support arm
- 70b second rotating support arm
- 72a first latch post
- 72b second latch post
- 74 brace member
- 75a first sliding plate
- 75b second sliding plate
- 76 slot

78 stationary block  
 80 lateral support bar  
 81 stationary support arm  
 82 hook assembly  
 83 offset block  
 84a third rotating support arm  
 84b fourth rotating support arm  
 86 second hinge  
 87 vertical member  
 88 hook  
 90 winch assembly  
 91 winch bracket  
 92 cable  
 94 winch pulley  
 95 locking lever  
 96 handle  
 97 alignment pulley  
 98 pulley bracket  
 100a first fence section  
 100b second fence section  
 105 fastener  
 107 latching clip  
 110 hay/bale

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

In accordance with the invention, the best mode is presented in terms of the described embodiments, herein depicted within FIGS. 1 through 8b. However, the disclosure is not limited to the described embodiments and a person skilled in the art will appreciate that many other embodiments are possible without deviating from the basic concept of the disclosure and that any such work around will also fall under its scope. It is envisioned that other styles and configurations can be easily incorporated into the teachings of the present disclosure, and only certain configurations have been shown and described for purposes of clarity and disclosure and not by way of limitation of scope.

It can be appreciated that, although such terms as first, second, etc. may be used herein to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by these terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one (1) element from another element. Thus, a first element discussed below could be termed a second element without departing from the scope of the present invention. In addition, as used herein, the singular forms “a”, “an” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It also will be understood that, as used herein, the term “comprising” or “comprises” is open-ended, and includes one (1) or more stated elements, steps or functions without precluding one (1) or more unstated elements, steps or functions. Relative terms such as “front” or “rear” or “left” or “right” or “top” or “bottom” or “below” or “above” or “upper” or “lower” or “horizontal” or “vertical” may be used herein to describe a relationship of one (1) element, feature or region to another element, feature or region as illustrated in the figures. It should be understood that these terms are intended to encompass different orientations of the device in addition to the orientation depicted in the figures. It should also be understood that when an element is referred to as being “connected” to another element, it can be directly connected to the other element or intervening elements may be present. In contrast, when an element is referred to as being “directly connected” to another element, there are no intervening elements present. It should also be understood that the sizes and relative orientations of the illustrated elements are

not shown to scale, and in some instances they have been exaggerated for purposes of explanation.

The present invention describes a hay bale holder (herein described as the “apparatus”) 10, which provides for the feeding of baled hay-type food 110 to farm-type animals. The apparatus 10 utilizes a weather-resistant shelter assembly 20 that encloses and protects a hay supporting assembly 40. The hay supporting assembly 40 comprises a fence assembly 44 that includes two (2) vertically-orientated fencing sections 100a, 100b which wrap horizontally around a standard large-round-bale of hay 110. As the hay 110 is consumed by farm animals through openings in the fence sections 100a, 100b, a wind-up torsion tube assembly 50 provides constant tension upon the fencing sections 100a, 100b to hold them against the bale of hay 110 to support the hay 110 and reduce wasted feed.

Referring now to FIGS. 1 and 2, front perspective views of the apparatus 10 depicting empty and loaded states, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, are disclosed. The apparatus 10 comprises a shelter assembly 20 which comprises a wooden floor portion 22, a first support post 24a, a second support post 24b, a third support post 24c, a fourth support post 24d, a roof platform 26, and a roof covering 28 such as metal or fiberglass corrugated roofing or equivalent material. The support posts 24a, 24b, 24c, 24d are mounted to and extend vertically between respective corner portions of the rectangular floor 22 and roof platform 26 portions. Each support post 24a, 24b, 24c, 24d comprises a vertical length of structural steel tubing having a rectangular foot portion 30 welded perpendicularly to both end portions, thereby providing an attachment means to respective floor 22 and roof platform 26 portions using a plurality of fasteners 105. The floor portion 22 is envisioned to provide a plurality of spacers 32 envisioned to comprise four by-four lumber with end portions cut at a sharp angle, attached along a bottom surface using screws or nails, to allow the apparatus 10 to be pulled and moved using a tractor or similar means to transport the apparatus 10.

Along with the first and second fence sections 100a and 100b, the hay supporting assembly 40 further comprises a stop post 36, a wind-up torsion tube assembly 50, a first rotating support arm 70a, a second rotating support arm 70b, a third rotating support arm 84a, a fourth rotating support arm 84b, a lateral support bar 80, and a pair of stationary support arms 81. The rotating support arms 70a, 70b, 84a, 84b comprise respective features which support and contain the hay/bale 110 within the hay supporting assembly 40 as the wind-up torsion tube assembly 50 provides a means to wind the fence sections 100a, 100b together, as the diameter of the hay/bale 110 reduces during consumption. It is envisioned that the fence sections 100a, 100b be made using chain-link fencing material or equivalent, being made using approximately nine (9) gauge wire and having openings sufficient in size so as to allow a farm animal to feed through.

The stop post 36 comprises similar construction as the support posts 24a, 24b, 24c, 24d, being positioned at a center rear portion of the floor 22. The stop post 36 provides a rearward mechanical stopping means to the hay/bale 110 during loading (see FIG. 4). The stop post 36 also provides an attachment means to distal end portions of the first 70a and second 70b rotating support arms via respective first hinge portions 38 being welded or otherwise permanently affixed to said stop post 36. The first hinges 38 allow angular positioning of the rotating support arms 70a, 70b along a horizontal plane subjacent to the roof platform 26, thereby enabling the rotating support arms 70a, 70b to be rotated such that said rotating support arms 70a, 70b may be positioned adjacent to

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each other or rotated outwardly. Each first **70a** and second **70b** rotating support arm comprises a length of UNI-STRUT® or similar structural member providing a slot **76** along a bottom surface suitable to receive respective first latch post **72a** and second latch post **72b** portions. Each latch post **72a**, **72b** comprises welded portions including an angled brace member **74** and a “T”-shaped first sliding plate **75a**. Each first sliding plate **75a** is positioned perpendicularly along a top portion of the latch post **72a**, **72b** enabling sliding insertion into the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** (see FIGS. **4** and **8a**). Said latch posts **72a**, **72b** are directed vertically downward having bottom end portions being positioned slightly above the floor **22** and are abutted against and positioned by a wooden stationary block **78** mounted to the floor **22**. The latch posts **72a**, **72b** provide an attachment means to proximal vertical edges of respective first **100a** and second **100b** fence sections using a plurality of fasteners **105** such as nuts and bolts. Outward rotation of the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** and affixed latch posts **72a**, **72b** provides frontal clearance to allow a user to insert a hay/bale **110** into the apparatus **10** until the hay/bale **110** is positioned against the stop post **36**. Once the hay/bale **110** is in position, the first **70a** and second **70b** rotating support arms may be rotated inwardly until the latch posts **72a**, **72b** abut the stationary block **78**. The edge portions of the fence sections **100a**, **100b**, being affixed to the latch posts **72a**, **72b**, may then be joined together using a plurality of latching clips **107**, thereby encompassing and containing the hay/bale **110** within. The second fence section **100b** is shown in FIG. **1** extending approximately six inches (6 in.) beyond the attachment to the second latch post **72b** to provide an overlapping of the fence sections **100a**, **100b**, thereby facilitating attachment of said fence sections **100a**, **100b** using the latching clips **107** as seen in FIG. **2**.

The lateral support bar **80** is affixed to the roof platform **26** via at least one (1) offset block **83**, preferably a pair of offset blocks **83** on opposing distal ends thereof. The lateral support bar **80** provides a hinging attachment means to the third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms via respective second hinge portions **86** being welded or otherwise permanently affixed to an intermediate location along a rear surface of the lateral support bar **80**. The second hinges **86** allow angular positioning of the third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms along a horizontal plane from a rearward adjacent position to an opposing outward position. Each third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arm comprises a length of UNI-STRUT® or similar structural member providing a slot **76** along a bottom surface suitable to slidably receive a “T”-shaped second sliding plate **75b** portion of a respective hook assembly portion **82**. Each hook assembly **82** engages and supports a side portion of a respective fence section **100a**, **100b** being capable of motioning rearwardly and inwardly via the third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms and the second sliding plates **75b** as the hay/bale **110** reduces in size (see FIGS. **4** and **8b**).

The stop post **36** also provides a welded attachment means to a pair of stationary support arms **81** which divergently extend horizontally outward at an approximate angle of forty-five degrees (45°) to each other, being welded to the lateral support bar **80**. The stationary support arms **81** are positioned subjacent to, and provide mechanical support to, the previously described third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms as they rotate.

The actual width and height dimensions of the shelter assembly portion **20** of the apparatus **10** are envisioned to accommodate a wide variety of sizes of large round hay/bales **110**, being scaled up or down accordingly without deviating

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from the teachings of the present invention, and as such should not be interpreted as a limiting factor of the apparatus **10**.

Referring now to FIGS. **3a** and **3b**, a rear perspective view of the apparatus **10**, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, is disclosed. The hay supporting assembly **40** includes fence sections **100a** and **100b**. The distal edge portions of the fence sections **100a**, **100b** are attached to the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** positioned immediately behind the stop post **36**. These are fastened using a plurality of fasteners **105** such as lag-screws or bolts. The distal vertical edges of the fence sections **100a**, **100b** are attached to side surfaces of a torsion tube **51** of the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** via respective fastener plates **52a**, **52b** and fasteners **105**. Each fastener plate **52a**, **52b** comprises a strip of steel flat stock approximately one inch (1 in.) in width and having a plurality of equally-spaced drilled holes into which the fasteners **105** are installed. The torsion tube **51** is envisioned being made of plastic (PVC) or metal pipe. The spring-loaded rotating function of the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** gathers the fence sections **100a**, **100b** around the torsion tube **51**, thereby automatically tightening the fence sections **100a**, **100b** around the hay/bale **110** as said hay/bale **110** is consumed (also see FIGS. **5** and **6**).

The apparatus **10** comprises a winch assembly **90** affixed to a rearward support post **24c**, **24d** of the shelter assembly **20**. The winch assembly **90** provides an extending cable portion **92** which is connected to a cable pulley portion **68** of the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** to provide a means to wind an internal torsion spring portion **53** (see FIGS. **2**, **3** & **5-7**). The winch assembly **90** is envisioned to comprise a commercially-available hand-cranked unit further comprising a winch bracket **91**, a take-up winch pulley **94**, a locking lever **95**, and a crank handle **96**.

Referring now to FIGS. **5** and **6**, top views of the apparatus **10** depicting loaded and contracted states, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, are disclosed. This view illustrates a new hay/bale **110** being held in position by the stop post **36** and the fence sections **100a**, **100b** with the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** and latch post portions **72a**, **72b** at a forward position and being attached using the latching clips **107**. Additionally, the third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms and respective hook assemblies **82** are positioned to support the fence sections **100a**, **100b** along opposing side portions of the hay/bale **110**. As the hay/bale **110** is consumed, the spring-loaded wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** applies a take-up tension upon the fence sections **100a**, **100b**, keeping said fence sections **100a**, **100b** pressing against the hay/bale **110** until the hay/bale **110** is completely consumed as seen in FIG. **6**.

Referring now to FIG. **7**, a cross-sectional view of the wind-up torsion tube assembly portion **50** of the apparatus **10**, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, is disclosed. The wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** comprises a cylindrical torsion tube **51**, an internal tension spring **53**, a first shaft collar **54a**, a second shaft collar **54b**, a shaft **56**, an upper bearing **57**, a lower bearing **58**, a centering disc **59**, a sprocket **60**, a locking lever arm **64a**, a spring **66**, and a cable pulley **68**. The components of the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** are mounted upon the shaft **56** which is rotatably connected to the floor **22** and roof platform **26** portions of the shelter assembly **20** via a lower bearing **58** and upper bearing **57** respectively. As previously mentioned, the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** provides a means to attach the first **100a** and second **100b** fence sections to the torsion tube **51** via a first fastener plate **52a** and a second fastener plate **52b**

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being affixed to opposing surfaces of the cylindrical torsion tube **51** using fasteners **105** such as screws, rivets, or the like.

A portion of the shaft **56** within the torsion tube **51** is encompassed by the torsion spring **53**. An upper end of the torsion spring **53** is fixedly attached to a first shaft collar **54a** mounted to an intermediate portion of the shaft **53** using a dowel pin **62**. A bottom end of the torsion spring **53** is fixedly attached to the lower bearing **58**. The cable pulley **68** is also fixedly attached to a portion of the shaft **56** just above the torsion tube **51**. The winch assembly **90** provides a means to collect a length of cable **92** from the cable pulley **68** causing rotation of the shaft **56**, thereby winding the torsion spring **53**. Following winding of the torsion spring **53**, the shaft **56** is mechanically coupled with the torsion tube **51** via respective engaging sprocket **60** and locking lever arm **64a** portions which act to transfer the static torsion of the spring **53** to the torsion tube **51** and subsequently apply tension upon the fence sections **100a**, **100b**.

The sprocket **60** is fixedly mounted to the shaft **56** via a dowel pin **62** or similar non-rotating device. The torsion tube **51** comprises an integral locking mechanism plate **55** being permanently attached to a circular top surface. The locking mechanism plate **55** comprises a flat circular plate having a center aperture portion to accommodate upper egress of the shaft **56**. The locking mechanism plate **55** provides rotary attachment of the locking lever arm **64a** via a lever arm fastener **64b** such as a shoulder bolt or the like. The locking lever arm **64a** is biased against the sprocket **60** by a tension spring **66** which is anchored to the locking lever arm **64a** and to the locking mechanism plate **55** portions by first spring post **67a** and second spring post **67b** portions, respectively. The locking lever arm **64a** comprises a length of rectangular bar stock which extends outwardly allowing a user to motion said locking lever arm **64a** to mechanically disengage the torsion tube **51** from the torsion spring **53**, thereby allowing independent rotation of the torsion tube **51** to manually feed out the fence sections **100a**, **100b** from the wind-up torsion tube assembly **50** during the loading of a new hay/bale **110**.

The shaft **56** provides a means to support and position the torsion tube **51** via a second shaft collar **54b**. The second shaft collar **54b** is affixed to the shaft **56** using a dowel pin **62** so as to support the locking mechanism plate portion **55** of the torsion tube **51** to position a bottom edge of the torsion tube **51** slightly above the floor **22**. Additionally, the shaft **56** comprises a centering disc **59** which rests upon the first shaft collar **54a**. The centering disc **59** comprises an outer diameter being slightly smaller than that of the inner diameter of the torsion tube **51**, thereby acting to center the torsion tube **51** laterally with regards to the shaft **56**.

Referring now to FIG. **8a**, a break-away view of latch post portions **72a**, **72b** of the apparatus **10**, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, is disclosed. The rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** comprise respective sliding first latch post **72a** and second latch post **72b** portions. The fence sections **100a**, **100b** along with the stop post **36**, the latch posts **72a**, **72b**, and the hook assemblies **82**, define a self-adjusting cylindrical enclosure to position and contain the hay/bale **110** during feeding. As the hay/bale **110** is consumed and reduces in size, the tension upon the fence sections **100a**, **100b** acts to slidably motion the latch posts **72a**, **72b** inwardly.

Each of the latch posts **72a**, **72b** are slidably attached to the respective rotating support arm **70a**, **70b** via a first sliding plate **75a**. Each first sliding plate portion **75a** is welded perpendicularly to a top portion of a latch post **72a**, **72b** being supported by an interconnecting brace member **74**. The latch posts **72a**, **72b** and corresponding brace members **74** extend

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downwardly from the first sliding plate portion **75a** through slot portions **76** along a bottom surface of the support arms **70a**, **70b**.

Referring now to FIG. **8b**, a break-away view of a hook assembly portion **82** of the apparatus **10**, according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention, is disclosed. In a similar manner as the previously described latch posts **72a**, **72b**, the third **84a** and fourth **84b** rotating support arms comprise a length of UNI-STRUT® or similar structural member providing a slot **76** along a bottom surface suitable to slidably receive a "T"-shaped second sliding plate **75b** portion of a hook assembly portions **82**. Each hook assembly further comprises welded portions including a horizontal second sliding plate **75b**, a vertical member **87**, and a hook **88**. The second sliding plate **75b** slides within a slot portion **76** of the rotating support arm **84a**, **84b**. Each second sliding plate **75b** comprises a vertical member **87** welded thereto and extending downwardly approximately one foot (1 ft.), and having the hook **88** welded to an inside surface. The vertical member **87** is preferably a length of pipe or other structurally equivalent member. The hook **88** comprises a "U"-shaped section of round bar stock with an upwardly turned end portion being suitable for passing through and supporting the fence sections **100a**, **100b**.

It is envisioned that other styles and configurations of the present invention can be easily incorporated into the teachings of the present invention, and only one particular configuration shall be shown and described for purposes of clarity and disclosure and not by way of limitation of scope. The preferred embodiment of the present invention can be utilized by the common user in a simple and effortless manner with little or no training. After initial purchase or acquisition of the apparatus **10**, it would be installed as indicated in FIGS. **1** through **3**.

The method of installing and utilizing the apparatus **10** may be achieved by performing the following steps: procuring the apparatus **10**; placing the apparatus **10** upon a generally flat ground surface; engage locking lever **95** and turn the winch assembly **90** a few turns to disengage the locking lever **64a**; pressing upon the locking lever arm **64a** to uncouple said locking lever arm **64a** from the sprocket **60** to enable the winding torsion tube **50** to rotate freely and allow the fence sections **100a**, **100b** to unwind; slidably extending the latch posts **72a**, **72b**, and fence sections **100a**, **100b** outwardly; engaging the hook portions **88** of each hook assembly to an upper side edge of a respective fence section **100a**, **100b**; spreading the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** apart out to their mechanical limit; inserting the hay/bale **110** into a front portion of the shelter assembly **20**; sliding the hay/bale **110** into the shelter assembly **20** until the hay/bale **110** contacts the stop post **36**; rotating the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** together until contacting the stationary block **78** to encircle the hay/bale **110** within the fence sections **100a**, **100b**; connecting the overlapping edges of the fence sections **100a**, **100b** using a plurality of latching clips **107**; holding the handle on the winch assembly **90**; releasing the locking lever portion **95** of the winch assembly **90**, and slowly turning backwards to allow the force of the torsion spring **53** to rotate the torsion tube **51** and pull the fence sections **100a**, **100b**, and subsequently the latch posts **72a**, **72b** and hook assemblies **82**, against the hay/bale **110**; allowing farm animals to feed upon the hay/bale **110**; allowing the fence sections **100a**, **100b** to wind around the torsion tube **51** and reduce in diameter as the hay/bale **110** is consumed; and, benefiting from reduced waste of the hay/bale **110** during feeding afforded a user of the present invention **10**.

The method of loading a new hay/bale **110** into the apparatus **10** may be achieved by performing the following steps: engaging the locking lever **95** and turning the winch assembly **90** a few turns to disengage the locking lever **64a**; pressing upon the locking lever arm **64a** to uncouple said locking lever arm **64a** from the sprocket **60** to enable the winding torsion tube **50** to rotate freely and allow the fence sections **100a**, **100b** to unwind; slidably extending the latch posts **72a**, **72b**, and fence sections **100a**, **100b** outwardly; spreading the rotating support arms **70a**, **70b** apart out to their mechanical limits; inserting and securing a new hay/bale **110** into a front portion of the shelter assembly **20** as previously described; holding the handle on the winch assembly **90** to release the locking lever portion **95** of the winch assembly **90** and slowly turn backwards to restore the force of the torsion spring **53** to the torsion tube **51** to pull the latch posts **72a**, **72b**, and fence sections **100a**, **100b** against the hay/bale **110**; and, winding the torsion spring **53**, as needed, to obtain a desired amount of tension upon the fence sections **100a**, **100b**, as previously described. Alternate embodiments of the present invention **10** are envisioned to comprise various overall width and height dimensions which correspond to particularly sized large round hay/bales **100**.

The foregoing embodiments of the disclosed hay bale feeder have been presented for purposes of illustration and description. They are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the invention and method of use to the precise forms disclosed. It can be appreciated by one skilled in the art that other styles, configurations, and modifications of the invention can be incorporated into the teachings of the present disclosure upon reading the specification and that the embodiments shown and described are for the purposes of clarity and disclosure and to limit the scope. The embodiments have been chosen and described in order to best explain the principles and practical application in accordance with the invention to enable those skilled in the art to best utilize the various embodiments with expected modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated. The present application includes such modifications and is limited only by the scope of the claims.

The invention claimed is:

**1.** A hay bale holder, comprising:

a weather-resistant shelter assembly, comprising:

a floor platform having a plurality of spacers;

a roof platform;

a plurality of support posts disposed between and attached to said roof and said floor platform; and,

a roof covering mounted on a top surface of said roof platform;

a hay supporting assembly disposed within said shelter assembly and adapted to encompass and support a bale of hay to allow for consumption, further comprising:

a stop post mounted to a central portion of said shelter assembly between said floor and said roof platforms;

a first rotating support arm hingedly attached to said stop post;

a second rotating support arm hingedly attached to said stop post;

a lateral support bar affixed to an underside surface of said roof platform;

a third rotating support arm hingedly attached to said lateral support bar;

a fourth rotating support arm hingedly attached to said lateral support bar;

a pair of stationary support arms each attached at a distal end to said stop post and at a proximate end to said lateral support bar; and,

a fence assembly; and,

a wind-up assembly disposed within said hay supporting assembly and adapted to provide continual tension on said hay supporting assembly as said bale of hay is consumed;

wherein said fence assembly is attached to said wind-up assembly and configured to support and retain said bale of hay therein.

**2.** The holder of claim **1**, wherein said fence assembly further comprises:

a first fence section and a second fence section;

a first latch post affixed to a proximate end of said first fence section and slidably engaging said first rotating support arm;

a first hook assembly affixed to an upper portion of said first fence section and slidably attached to said third rotating support arm;

a second latch post affixed to a proximate end of said second fence section and slidably engaging said second rotating support arm; and,

a second hook assembly affixed to an upper portion of said second fence section and slidably attached to said fourth rotating support arm;

wherein a distal end of said first fence section and a distal end of said second fence section are affixed to said wind-up assembly.

**3.** The holder of claim **2**, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises:

a torsion tube attached to said first and said second fence sections of said fence assembly;

a cylindrical shaft disposed within said torsion tube and operatively attached at an upper end to an upper bearing disposed on said roof platform and operatively attached at a lower end to a lower bearing disposed on said floor platform; and,

a torsion spring disposed about said cylindrical shaft and within said torsion tube, a lower end affixed to said floor platform, and an upper end affixed to said cylindrical shaft to provide torsional tension to the rotation of said shaft.

**4.** The holder of claim **3**, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises:

a cable pulley and a sprocket each affixed axially on said cylindrical shaft;

a locking mechanism plate affixed to said torsion tube; and, a locking lever arm operatively attached to said locking mechanism plate;

wherein said lever arm engages said sprocket to hold said shaft rotationally in place and retain tension on said hay supporting assembly.

**5.** The holder of claim **4**, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises a tension spring having a distal end attached to said locking mechanism plate and a proximate end attached to said locking lever arm;

wherein said tension spring draws said locking lever arm against said sprocket.

**6.** The holder of claim **4**, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises a winch assembly comprising:

a winch bracket adapted to affix said winch assembly to one of said support posts;

a winch pulley operatively disposed within said winch bracket;

a handle affixed to said winch pulley and adapted to allow a user to rotate said winch pulley;



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a pulley bracket affixed to an underside surface of said roof platform;  
 an alignment pulley operatively disposed within said pulley bracket; and,  
 a cable operatively strung from said winch pulley through said alignment pulley to said cable pulley;  
 wherein said user may selectively rotate said handle to impart rotation through said cable upon said cylindrical shaft and apply rotational torsion to said torsion tube.

7. The holder of claim 3, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises a centering disc disposed axially upon said cylindrical shaft within said torsion tube wherein said centering disc is adapted to center said shaft within said torsion tube.

8. The holder of claim 2, wherein each said latch post further comprises a sliding plate and an angled brace member.

9. The holder of claim 2, wherein each said hook assembly further comprises a sliding plate, a vertical member, and a hook.

10. A hay bale holder, comprising:

a weather-resistant shelter assembly having a floor platform and a roof platform with a plurality of support posts disposed there between and attached thereto;

a hay supporting assembly comprising:

a stop post disposed between and attached to said floor platform and said roof platform;

a first and a second rotating support arm each hingedly attached at a distal end to said stop post;

a lateral support bar affixed to said roof platform;

a third and a fourth rotating support arm hingedly attached at a distal end to said lateral support bar;

a pair of stationary support arms each attached at a distal end to said stop post and at a proximate end to said lateral support bar; and,

a fence assembly attached to said wind-up assembly, said fence assembly configured to encompass and support a bale of hay within said shelter assembly to allow for consumption.

11. The holder of claim 10, wherein said fence assembly further comprises:

a first fence section and a second fence section;

a first latch post affixed to a proximate end of said first fence section and slidably engaging said first rotating support arm;

a first hook assembly affixed to an upper portion of said first fence section and slidably attached to said third rotating support arm;

a second latch post affixed to a proximate end of said second fence section and slidably engaging said second rotating support arm; and,

a second hook assembly affixed to an upper portion of said second fence section and slidably attached to said fourth rotating support arm;

wherein a distal end of said first fence section and a distal end of said second fence section are affixed to said wind-up assembly.

12. The holder of claim 10, further comprises a wind-up assembly comprising:

a torsion tube attached to said first and said second fence sections of said fence assembly;

a cylindrical shaft disposed within said torsion tube and operatively attached at an upper end to an upper bearing disposed on said roof platform and operatively attached at a lower end to a lower bearing disposed on said floor platform; and

a torsion spring disposed about said cylindrical shaft and within said torsion tube, a lower end affixed to said floor

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platform and an upper end affixed to said cylindrical shaft to provide torsional tension to the rotation of said shaft.

13. The holder of claim 12, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises:

a cable pulley and a sprocket each affixed axially on said cylindrical shaft;

a locking mechanism plate affixed to said torsion tube; and,  
 a locking lever arm operatively attached to said locking mechanism plate;

wherein said lever arm engages said sprocket to hold said shaft rotationally in place and retain tension on said hay supporting assembly.

14. The holder of claim 13, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises a tension spring having a distal end attached to said locking mechanism plate and a proximate end attached to said locking lever arm;

wherein said tension spring draws said locking lever arm against said sprocket.

15. The holder of claim 13, wherein said wind-up assembly further comprises a winch assembly comprising:

a winch bracket adapted to affix said winch assembly to one of said support posts;

a winch pulley operatively disposed within said winch bracket;

a handle affixed to said winch pulley and adapted to allow a user to rotate said winch pulley;

a pulley bracket affixed to an underside surface of said roof platform;

an alignment pulley operatively disposed within said pulley bracket; and,

a cable operatively strung from said winch pulley through said alignment pulley to said cable pulley;

wherein said user may selectively rotate said handle to impart rotation through said cable upon said cylindrical shaft and apply rotational torsion to said torsion tube.

16. The holder of claim 11, wherein each latch post further comprises a sliding plate and an angled brace member.

17. The holder of claim 11, wherein each hook assembly further comprises a sliding plate, a vertical member, and a hook.

18. A hay bale holder, comprising:

a weather-resistant shelter assembly having a floor platform and a roof platform with a plurality of support posts disposed there between and attached thereto;

a hay supporting assembly comprising:

a stop post disposed between said floor platform and said roof platform;

a first and a second rotating support arm each hingedly attached at a distal end to said stop post;

a first and a second latch post slidably engaged in said first and said second rotating support arms respectively;

a lateral support bar affixed to said roof platform;

a third and a fourth rotating support arm hingedly attached at a distal end to said lateral support bar;

a first and a second hook assembly slidably engaged in said third and said fourth rotating support arms respectively;

a pair of stationary support arms each attached at a distal end to said stop post and at a proximate end to said lateral support bar;

a fence assembly attached to said first and said second latch posts and said first and said second hook assemblies, said fence assembly configured to encompass and support a bale of hay within said shelter assembly to allow for consumption; and,

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a wind-up assembly disposed within said hay supporting assembly and adapted to provide continual tension on said hay supporting assembly as said bale of hay is consumed.

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